# Ladys Island Elementary

73 Chowan Creek Bluff Beaufort, SC 29907

Grades PK-5 Elementary School

Enrollment 428 Students

Principal Mr. Terry G. Bennett 843-322-2276

Superintendent Dr. Phillip J. McDaniel, Interim 843-322-2300

Superintendent

**Board Chair** Dale Friedman 843-322-2356

# THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

# 2006 RE

# ANNUAL SCHOOL REPORT CARD

# ABSOLUTE RATING

GOOD

Absolute Ratings of Elementary Schools with Students like Ours

Excellent Good Average Below Average Unsatisfactory

1 31 54 3 0

# IMPROVEMENT RATING

GOOD

The school's Improvement rating was raised one level because of substantial improvement in the achievement of students belonging to historically underachieving groups of students.

# ADEQUATE YEARLY PROGRESS

YES

This school met 17 out of 17 objectives. The objectives included performance and participation of students in various groups.

Definition: As required by the United States Department of Education, Adequate Yearly Progress specifies that the statewide target is met for All Students and for the following subgroups: Racial/Ethnic, Subsidized Meals, Disability, and Limited English Proficiency.

# SOUTH CAROLINA PERFORMANCE GOAL

By 2010, South Carolina's student achievement will be ranked in the top half of the states nationally. To achieve this goal, we must become one of the fastest improving systems in the country.

http://ed.sc.gov http://www.sceoc.org

PERFORMANCE TRENDS OVER 4-YEAR PERIOD							
	Absolute Rating	Improvement Rating	Adequate Yearly Progress				
2003	Good	Unsatisfactory	No				
2004	Good	Unsatisfactory	Yes				
2005	Average	Average	No				
2006	Good	Good	Yes				

### DEFINITIONS OF SCHOOL RATING TERMS

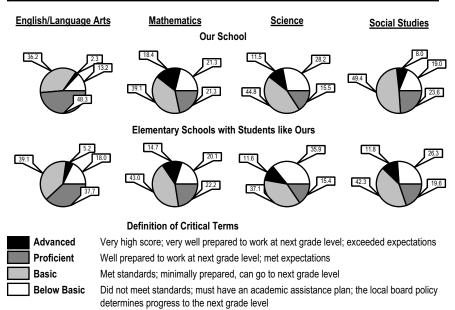
- Excellent School performance substantially exceeds the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- •Good School performance exceeds the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- Average School performance meets the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- Below Average School is in jeopardy of not meeting the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal
- Unsatisfactory School performance fails to meet the standards for progress toward the 2010 SC Performance Goal

### PERCENT OF STUDENT PACT RECORDS MATCHED FOR PURPOSES OF COMPUTING IMPROVEMENT RATING

Percent of students tested in 2005-06 whose 2004-05 test scores were located.

91.6%

# PALMETTO ACHIEVEMENT CHALLENGE TESTS (PACT)



PACT PERFORMANCE BY GRO	OUP								
	Enrollment 1st	_ [	% Below Basis	ي	Ι,	. / ,	% Proficient and Advanced	<u>.</u>	/ c ·
	<del>   </del>	% Tested	' / å	% Basic	% Proficient	% Advanced	[ / # :	Performance Objective	Participation Objective M
		ž / ž	/ mog	/ a		<sup>b</sup>			
		/ %	/ å	/ %	1 %	/ %	1 4 8	[ ] a ig	[ E 25
					/	/	\ ~~ <del>~</del>		
	sh/Langua	ge Arts -			Objective				
All Students	182	96.7	11.8	36.7	49.1	2.4	60.9	Yes	Yes
Gender Male	75	96.0	15.9	49.3	34.8	0.0	47.8	N/A	N/A
Female	107	97.2	9.0	28.0	59.0	4.0	70.0	N/A	N/A
Racial/Ethnic Group	107	91.2	9.0	20.0	39.0	4.0	70.0	IN/A	IN/A
White	100	99.0	8.5	28.7	59.6	3.2	71.3	Yes	Yes
African American	69	92.8	15.9	47.6	34.9	1.6	42.9	Yes	Yes
Asian/Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	I/S	I/S
Hispanic	12	100.0	16.7	41.7	41.7	0.0	75.0	I/S	I/S
American Indian/Alaskan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	I/S	I/S
Disability Status	14/71	14/74	14/7	14/7	14/74	14/7	14/7	1/0	1/0
Not Disabled	146	100.0	5.0	34.3	57.9	2.9	71.4	N/A	N/A
Disabled	36	83.3	44.8	48.3	6.9	0.0	10.3	I/S	I/S
Migrant Status		00.0	1 1.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	., 0	.,,,
Migrant	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Migrant	182	96.7	11.8	36.7	49.1	2.4	60.9	N/A	N/A
English Proficiency	100			-					
Limited English Proficient	10	100.0	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S
Non-Limited English Proficient	172	96.5	11.3	36.9	49.4	2.5	60.0	N/A	N/A
Socio-Economic Status									
Subsidized meals	89	94.4	18.3	43.9	36.6	1.2	51.2	Yes	Yes
Full-pay meals	92	100.0	5.7	29.9	60.9	3.4	70.1	N/A	N/A
	Mathemati	cs - State	Performa	ance Obje	ective = 36	6.7%			
All Students	182	96.7	19.4	40.0	21.8	18.8	58.2	Yes	Yes
Gender									
Male	75	97.3	20.0	44.3	22.9	12.9	57.1	N/A	N/A
Female	107	96.3	19.0	37.0	21.0	23.0	59.0	N/A	N/A
Racial/Ethnic Group	ļ.		,	,			,		
White	100	98.0	16.0	31.9	24.5	27.7	66.0	Yes	Yes
African American	69	94.2	28.1	48.4	17.2	6.3	43.8	Yes	Yes
Asian/Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	I/S	I/S
Hispanic	12	100.0	0.0	58.3	25.0	16.7	75.0	I/S	I/S
American Indian/Alaskan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	I/S	I/S
Disability Status									
Not Disabled	146	100.0	10.0	42.1	25.7	22.1	67.9	N/A	N/A
Disabled	36	83.3	63.3	30.0	3.3	3.3	13.3	I/S	I/S
Migrant Status									
Migrant	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Migrant	182	96.7	19.4	40.0	21.8	18.8	58.2	N/A	N/A
English Proficiency		4000							
Limited English Proficient	10	100.0	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S
Non-Limited English Proficient	172	96.5	20.5	39.1	21.7	18.6	57.1	N/A	N/A

47.0

33.3

16.9

26.4

Socio-Economic Status Subsidized meals

Full-pay meals

27.7

11.5

98.9

8.4

28.7

70.1

Yes

N/A

Yes

N/A

PACT PERFORMANCE BY GR	OUP						
	Enrollment 1st Day of Testin	% Tested	% Below Basic	% Basic	% Proficient	% Advanced	% Proficient and Advanced
All Students	182	98.9	ience 28.2	44.8	15.5	11.5	27.0
Gender	102	30.3	20.2	44.0	10.0	11.5	21.0
Male	75	98.7	29.2	44.4	15.3	11.1	26.4
Female	107	99.1	27.5	45.1	15.7	11.8	27.5
Racial/Ethnic Group	107	33.1	21.3	40.1	13.7	11.0	21.5
White	100	99.0	17.0	47.9	19.1	16.0	35.1
African American	69	98.6	44.1	42.6	7.4	5.9	13.2
			N/A	42.6 N/A	7.4 N/A	5.9 N/A	N/A
Asian/Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A					
Hispanic	12	100.0	25.0	33.3	33.3	8.3	41.7
American Indian/Alaskan	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Disability Status							
Not Disabled	146	100.0	21.4	45.0	19.3	14.3	33.6
Disabled	36	94.4	55.9	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrant Status							
Migrant	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-Migrant	182	98.9	28.2	44.8	15.5	11.5	27.0
English Proficiency							
Limited English Proficient	10	100.0	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S	I/S
Non-Limited English Proficient	172	98.8	28.5	45.5	14.5	11.5	26.1
Socio-Economic Status							
Subsidized meals	89	98.9	41.4	43.7	12.6	2.3	14.9
Full-pay meals	92	100.0	14.9	46.0	18.4	20.7	39.1
		Socia	l Studies				
All Students	182	98.9	19.0	49.4	23.6	8.0	31.6
Gender	102	90.9	19.0	43.4	23.0	0.0	31.0
Male	75	98.7	16.7	61.1	10.1	4.2	22.2
	1			61.1	18.1		38.2
Female	107	99.1	20.6	41.2	27.5	10.8	38.2
Racial/Ethnic Group	400						
White				44.5	040	44.7	45.5
	100	99.0	12.8	41.5	34.0	11.7	45.7
African American	69	98.6	29.4	58.8	7.4	4.4	11.8
African American Asian/Pacific Islander	69 N/A	98.6 N/A	29.4 N/A	58.8 N/A	7.4 N/A	4.4 N/A	11.8 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic	69 N/A 12	98.6 N/A 100.0	29.4 N/A 8.3	58.8 N/A 58.3	7.4 N/A 33.3	4.4 N/A 0.0	11.8 N/A 33.3
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan	69 N/A	98.6 N/A	29.4 N/A	58.8 N/A	7.4 N/A	4.4 N/A	11.8 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status	69 N/A 12 N/A	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled	69 N/A 12 N/A	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status	69 N/A 12 N/A	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled	69 N/A 12 N/A	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled	69 N/A 12 N/A	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled Migrant Status	69 N/A 12 N/A 146 36	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A 100.0 94.4	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A 12.1 47.1	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A 50.0 47.1	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A 27.9 5.9	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A 10.0 0.0	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A 37.9 5.9
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled Migrant Status Migrant Non-Migrant	69 N/A 12 N/A 146 36	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A 100.0 94.4	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A 12.1 47.1	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A 50.0 47.1	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A 27.9 5.9	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A 10.0 0.0	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A 37.9 5.9
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled Migrant Status Migrant Non-Migrant English Proficiency	69 N/A 12 N/A 146 36	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A 100.0 94.4	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A 12.1 47.1	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A 50.0 47.1	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A 27.9 5.9	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A 10.0 0.0	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A 37.9 5.9
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled Migrant Status Migrant Non-Migrant English Proficiency Limited English Proficient	69 N/A 12 N/A 146 36 N/A 182	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A 100.0 94.4 N/A 98.9	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A 12.1 47.1 N/A 19.0	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A 50.0 47.1 N/A 49.4	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A 27.9 5.9 N/A 23.6	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A 10.0 0.0 N/A 8.0	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A 37.9 5.9 N/A 31.6
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled Migrant Status Migrant Non-Migrant English Proficiency Limited English Proficient Non-Limited English Proficient	69 N/A 12 N/A 146 36 N/A 182	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A 100.0 94.4 N/A 98.9	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A 12.1 47.1 N/A 19.0	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A 50.0 47.1 N/A 49.4	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A 27.9 5.9 N/A 23.6	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A 10.0 0.0 N/A 8.0	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A 37.9 5.9 N/A 31.6
African American Asian/Pacific Islander Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Disability Status Not Disabled Disabled Migrant Status Migrant	69 N/A 12 N/A 146 36 N/A 182	98.6 N/A 100.0 N/A 100.0 94.4 N/A 98.9	29.4 N/A 8.3 N/A 12.1 47.1 N/A 19.0	58.8 N/A 58.3 N/A 50.0 47.1 N/A 49.4	7.4 N/A 33.3 N/A 27.9 5.9 N/A 23.6	4.4 N/A 0.0 N/A 10.0 0.0 N/A 8.0	11.8 N/A 33.3 N/A 37.9 5.9 N/A 31.6

PACT	PERFORM <i>A</i>	ANCE BY GRA	DE LEVEL					
	/	Enrollment 1st Day of Testing	. / _	% Below Basic		#		% Proficient and Advanced
,	$G^{ade}$	lmen,	% Tested	/ <sup>3</sup> 8 Mc	% Basic	% Proficient	% Advanced	% Proficient ar Advanced
/	Ō	Enrol Pay of	/ %	, Beli	/ %	/ %	/ % Ad	Profit
			1	English/Lor	augas Arts			%
	3	64	100.0	12.5	nguage Arts 25.0	51.8	10.7	62.5
ß	4	69	100.0	23.4	46.9	28.1	1.6	29.7
18	5 6	67 N/A	100.0 N/A	30.8 N/A	43.1 N/A	24.6 N/A	1.5 N/A	26.2 N/A
7	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A N/A
	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	3	61	100.0	17.5	28.1	50.9	3.5	54.4
9	4 5	62 59	95.2 94.9	10.2 7.5	39.0 43.4	49.2 47.2	1.7 1.9	50.8 49.1
18	6	N/A	94.9 N/A	N/A	43.4 N/A	47.2 N/A	N/A	49.1 N/A
~	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
_	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	3	64	100.0	Mathe 17.9	matics 42.9	32.1	7.1	39.3
	4	69	100.0	18.8	39.1	31.3	10.9	42.2
	5	67	100.0	41.5	44.6	7.7	6.2	13.8
-20_	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	7 8	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
-	3	61	96.7	19.6	42.9	25.0	12.5	37.5
	4	62	96.8	18.3	35.0	20.0	26.7	46.7
LěL	5	59	96.6	20.4	42.6	20.4	16.7	37.0
70	6 7	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
-	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A N/A
					ence			
	3	64	100.0	28.6	57.1	14.3	0.0	14.3
ഹ	4 5	69 67	100.0 100.0	29.7 50.8	43.8 29.2	14.1 10.8	12.5 9.2	26.6 20.0
	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
100	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
-	3	61	100.0	29.8	49.1	17.5	3.5	21.1
9	4 5	62 59	98.4 98.3	23.0 32.1	44.3 41.1	18.0 10.7	14.8 16.1	32.8 26.8
0	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	3	64	100.0	12.5	Studies 73.2	12.5	1.8	14.3
ıo	4	69	100.0	21.9	39.1	23.4	15.6	39.1
	5	67	100.0	35.4	44.6	7.7	12.3	20.0
7(	6 7	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	3	61	100.0	19.3	50.9	19.3	10.5	29.8
9	4	62	98.4	6.6	57.4	32.8	3.3	36.1
Lê.	5	59	98.3	32.1	39.3	17.9	10.7	28.6
7	6 7	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

SCHOOL PROFILE				
	Our School	Change from Last Year	Elementary Schools with Students Like Ours	Median Elementary School
Students (n= 428)				
First graders who attended full-day kindergarten	100.0%	No change	100.0%	100.0%
Retention rate	3.6%	Down from 6.4%	2.7%	2.8%
Attendance rate Students with disabilities other than speech taking PACT (ELA) off grade level	95.3% 3.3%	Up from 94.3% Down from 5.5%	96.4% 0.0%	96.4% 0.0%
Students with disabilities other than speech taking PACT (Math) off grade level	3.3%	Down from 4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Eligible for gifted and talented	28.2%	Up from 14.8%	11.8%	10.4%
On academic plans	33.6%	N/AV	34.1%	33.6%
On academic probation	0.0%	N/AV	1.0%	1.0%
With disabilities other than speech	7.3%	Down from 10.5%	8.4%	7.5%
Older than usual for grade	1.0%	Down from 1.1%	0.7%	0.8%
Out-of-school suspensions or expulsions for violent &/or criminal offenses	0.0%	No change	0.0%	0.0%
Teachers (n= 33)				
Teachers with advanced degrees Continuing contract teachers	78.8% N/AV	Up from 73.3%	54.7% N/AV	53.8% N/AV
Classes not taught by highly qualified teachers	3.0%	N/A	0.9%	2.4%
Teachers with emergency or provisional certificates	0.0%	Down from 3.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Teachers returning from previous year	90.2%	Down from 92.5%	88.5%	87.3%
Teacher attendance rate	95.2%	Down from 96.6%	94.8%	94.9%
Average teacher salary	\$46,332	Up 0.4%	\$42,820	\$42,485
Prof. development days/teacher	12.4 days	Up from 11.6 days	13.5 days	13.3 days
School				
Principal's years at school	7.0	Up from 6.0	4.0	4.0
Student-teacher ratio in core subjects	21.6 to 1	Up from 11.0 to 1	18.8 to 1	18.6 to 1
Prime instructional time Dollars spent per pupil*	88.5% \$7,737	No change Up 1.2%	89.7% \$6,404	89.7% \$6,557
Percent of expenditures for teacher salaries*	70.9%	Down from 71.0%	63.8%	64.0%
Percent of expenditures for instruction*	73.1%		69.0%	69.1%
Opportunities in the arts	Excellent	No change	Good	Good
Parents attending conferences	99.0%	No change	99.0%	99.0%
SACS accreditation	No	No change	Yes	Yes
* Prior year audited financial data are reported	Excellent	Up from Below Average	Excellent	Excellent

<sup>\*</sup> Prior year audited financial data are reported.

		Our District		State
Classes in low poverty schools not taught by highly qualified teacher	ers	9.6%		6.2%
Classes in high poverty schools not taught by highly qualified teach	ers	12.3%		10.2%
	Stat	e Objective	Me	t State Objective
Classes not taught by highly qualified teachers in this school		0.0%		No
Student attendance in this school		94.0%*		Yes
*or greater than last year				

# REPORT OF PRINCIPAL AND SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT COUNCIL

Another exciting year!

It was our sixth full year as an arts-infused curriculum school, our fifth year as a school of choice, and our fourth year on the year-round calendar.

Our teachers received over \$200,000 in grants.

Numerous students won local and state art and music contests and/or awards.

We are the only elementary school in northern Beaufort County to offer full-time dance and drama.

Over 180 students attended our school because of the school-of-choice status.

We continued with a Pre-Gifted & Talented program for our high achieving 1st and 2nd graders, continued a Pre-K/K multiage class for our high achieving Pre-K students, and revamped our gifted and talented program.

We have a flagship strings program,

We had over 20,000 Accelerated Reader points earned by hard working students,

Approximately 80% of the teachers have a master's degree or higher.

Mrs. Andrea Riley was named the Wal-Mart Teacher of the Year!

During the 2005-2006 school year, the teachers and staff continued to work relentlessly on providing the students of our school with the best core curriculum available. Our drive to be the first fully implemented arts-infused curriculum school in Beaufort County has given the students, the teachers, and the school many opportunities for recognition. With our focus on our curriculum map and our various assessments, the teachers are using the best instructional practices available.

Lady's Island Elementary School is a small but growing school with an abounding history and bright future. The horizon before us is gleaming for several reasons: a powerful and effective instructional staff, involved parents, innovative programs, community connections and partnerships, and loving, caring students. This recipe is why we call Lady's Island Elementary School Beaufort's Best Kept Secret.

However, we have several hurdles that most be addressed: low student attendance, high student tardiness, disappointing test scores, space issues, concerns over rezoning, and budget restraints. We are putting into place steps to address these issues in a timely manner.

We encourage members of the community to join our winning team at Lady's Island Elementary School. Without the additional support of the community our small school will not be able to rise to the top. Therefore we challenge everyone—parents, business partners, the arts community, retirees, and even former students—to come into the school and make our school the best it can be for our students.

Mr. Terry G. Bennett, Principal 2005-2006 Mrs. Lynn Patterson, Assistant Principal 2005-2006

EVALUATIONS BY TEACHERS, STUDENTS, AND PARENTS			
	Teachers	Students*	Parents*
Number of surveys returned	32	37	44
Percent satisfied with learning environment	96.9%	86.5%	92.7%
Percent satisfied with social and physical environment	100.0%	75.0%	90.7%
Percent satisfied with school-home relations	90.6%	81.1%	90.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Only students at the highest elementary school grade level at this school and their parents were included.